

What is applied research?

Applied Research is the use of scientific data in the real world setting.

Who was Aristotle?

Aristotle is the Greek philosopher who used logic to examine the human condition.

What is Astrology?

Astrology is a pseudo-science based on the belief that human behavior is influenced by the position of stars and planets.

Who was B.F. Skinner?

B.F. Skinner was the Behaviorist who used functional analysis to defend behaviorism.

What is the Barnum Effect?

The Barnum effect is the tendency to consider a personal description accurate if it is stated in very general terms.

What is basic research?

Basic research is the scientific inquiry done to advance basic knowledge, not to solve a practical problem.

What is the behavioral school

The Behavioral School is the school of thought that suggests that human behavior is the only element of psychology worth studying.

What is behaviorism?

Behaviorism is the study of overt, observable behavior.

What is biological determinism?

Biological determinism is the Belief that behavior is controlled by biological processes, such as heredity or evolution.

What is a biopsychologist?

A Biopsychologist is a psychologist who studies the relationship between behavior and biological processes, especially activity in the nervous system.

What is biopsychology?

Biopsychology is the study of biological processes as they relate to behavior.

Who was Charles Darwin?

Charles Darwin is a major scientific figure who theorized about the evolutionary process.

What is clinical psychologist?

A clinical psychologist is a specialist who treats or does research on psychological problems.

What is the cognitive school?

The cognitive School is the school of thought that suggests that humans can be understood by examining the ways that they process information.

What is comparative psychology?

Comparative psychology is the study and comparison of the behavior of different species, especially animals.

What is a counseling psychologist?

A counseling psychologist is a specialist who treats milder emotional and behavioral disturbances.

What is cross-cultural psychologist?

A cross-cultural psychologist is a psychologist who studies the ways in which culture affects human behavior.

What is a cultural psychologist?

A cultural psychologist is a psychologist who studies the ways in which culture affects human behavior.

What is cultural relativity?

Cultural relativity is the ideas that perceptions and judgments made relative to the values of one's culture.

What are cultural values?

Cultural values are the beliefs attached to various objects and activities by people in a given culture.

What is culture?

Culture is the ongoing pattern of life, characterizing a society at a particular stage in its development or at a given point in history.

What is data?

Data are the observed facts or evidence (data: plural; datum: singular).

What is the data reduction system?

A data reduction system is any system that selects, analyzes, or condenses information.

What is determinism?

Determinism is the doctrine that all behavior has prior causes.

What is developmental psychology?

Developmental psychology is the field of psychology that studies the growth of human beings.

What is dogmatism?

Dogmatism is the unwarranted positiveness or certainty in matters of belief or opinion.

What does eclectic mean?

Eclectic refers to the idea that psychologists gather techniques from many sources.

What is educational psychology?

Educational psychology is the study of learning, teaching, and related topics.

Who was Edward Tichner?

Edward Tichner was one of the founders of structuralism who brought the idea to America.

What is engineering psychology?

Engineering psychology is a specialty concerned with the design of machines and work environments so that they are compatible with human perceptual and physical capacities.

What is the evolutoinary school?

The evolutoinary School is the school of thought that suggests that all functional behaviors perpetuate the species.

What is experimental psychologist?

Experimental psychologists are those who scientifically study human and animal behavior.

What is functionalism?

Functionalism is the school of psychology concerned with how behavior and mental abilities help people adapt to their environments.

Who was G. Stanley Hall?

G. Stanley Hall was one of the founders of American Psychology who was the first president of the American Psychological Association.

What does gestalt mean?

The word *Gestalt* is a German word meaning "form," "pattern," or "whole."

Who was Hippocrates?

Hippocrates was a Greek medical scientist and philosopher who suggested that behavior was based on the balancing of humors in the human being.

What is the humanistic school?

The humanistic School is an approach to psychology that focuses on human experience, problems, potentials, and ideals.

What are the four humors?

The four humors is the four elements that make up the human being according to Hippocrates.

What is a hypothesis?

A hypothesis is a testable statement that is examined in an experiment.

What is industrial / organizational psychology?

Industrial / Organizational Psychology is the application of psychological research by organized groups.

What is introspection?

Introspection means to look within; to examine one's own thoughts, feelings, or sensations.

Who was Jean Jacque Rousseau?

Jean Jacque Rousseau was an early scientist who espoused the nature side of the nature v. nurture debate.

Who was John B. Watson?

John B. Watson has been called the father of behaviorism.

Who was John Locke?

John Locke was an English philosopher who espoused empiricism.

What is a learning psychologist?

A learning psychologist is a psychologist who studies how learning occurs.

What is natural selection?

Natural selection is an element of Darwin's theory that evolution favors those plants and animals best suited to their living conditions.

What is the nature v. nurture debate?

The nature v. nurture debate is the major debate of psychology which argues whether one's genetics or experiences have the greater role to play in the human equation.

What are neo-freudians?

A neo-freudian is a personality theorist who accepts the broad features of Freud's theory but has revised the theory to fit his or her own concepts.

What is the neurobiological school?

The neurobiological school is the school of thought that states that behavior is based on anatomical and chemical conditions in the body.

What is an overt behavior?

An overt behavior is an action or response that is directly observable.

What is palmistry?

Palmistry is a pseudo-science that claims to reveal personality traits and to predict the future by "reading" lines on the palms of the hands.

What are personality psychologists?

Personality Psychologists are members of the field of psychology that studies the traits that humans possess.

What is philosophy?

Philosophy is the study of knowledge, reality, and human nature.

What is phrenology?

Phrenology is the antiquated pseudo-science based on the belief that personality traits are revealed by the shape of the skull.

What is pseudo-psychology?

Pseudo-psychology is any false and unscientific system of beliefs and practices that is offered as an explanation of behavior.

What is a pseudo-science?

A pseudo-Science is any endeavor that attempts to make scientific conclusions that are not based on the scientific method.

What is a psychiatric social worker?

A psychiatric social worker is a professional who applies social science principles to help patients in clinics and hospitals.

What is a psychiatrist?

A psychiatrist is a medical doctor who specializes in treating mental disorders.

What is psychoanalysis?

Psychoanalysis is the Freudian approach to psychotherapy emphasizing the exploration of unconscious conflicts.

What is a psychoanalyst?

A Psychoanalyst is a mental health professional (usually a medical doctor) trained to practice psychoanalysis.

What is the psychodynamic school?

The psychodynamic school is the school of thought that suggests that behavior is based on unconscious desires and motivations.

What is psychodynamic theory?

The psychodynamic theory is the theory of behavior that emphasizes internal conflicts, motives, and unconscious forces.

What is a psychologist?

A psychologist is an individual highly trained in the methods, factual knowledge, and theories of psychology.

What is psychology?

Psychology is the scientific study of human and animal behavior and mental processes.

What is a psychotherapist?

A psychotherapist is a person who does psychological therapy. Persons who call themselves psychotherapists are not always psychologists.

Who was Rene Descartes?

Rene Descartes was an early philosopher who espoused the idea of dualism.

What is repression?

Repression is the unconscious pushing out or barring from awareness unwanted memories.

What is a school psychologist?

School Psychologists are members of the field of psychology that focuses on the programs of a school and the individuals that exist in the school setting.

What is science?

Science is the body of knowledge gained through systematic observation and experimentation.

What does scientific mean?

Scientific is conducted strictly according to the principles of evidence used in the natural sciences.

What is the scientific method?

The scientific method is the testing the truth of a proposition through careful measurement and controlled observation.

What is scientific observation?

Scientific observation is the orderly observation designed to answer questions about the world.

What is Sir Francis Galton?

Sir Francis Galton was a 19th Century philosopher who espoused the idea that humans were born with traits.

What are social psychologists?

Social Psychologists are members of the field of psychology that emphasises the study of groups and how groups influence the individual.

What is the sociocultural school?

The sociocultural school is the school of thought that emphasises the influence of the group and culture on the human.

What is structuralism?

Structuralism is the early school of thought in psychology concerned with analyzing sensations and personal experience into basic elements.

What is a theory?

A theory is a system designed to interrelate concepts and facts in a way that summarizes existing data and predicts future observations.

What does unconscious mean?

The personal unconscious is the region of the mind that is beyond awareness, especially impulses and desires not directly known to a person.

Who was Wilhelm Wundt?

Wilhelm Wundt was one of the first scientists to use the scientific method to study the structure of thinking and therefore psychology.

Who was William James?

William James wrote "The Principles of Psychology" which espoused a more functional view of human behavior